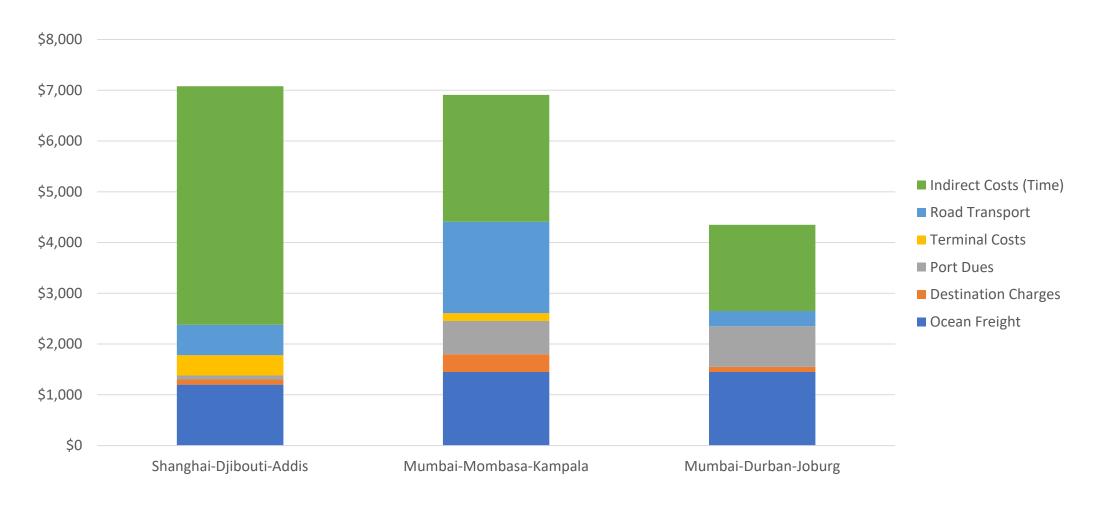
Smart and Sustainable Transport and Logistics

Maritime Transport Side Event at the Sustainable Blue Economy Conference

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Some indicative logistics costs (USD/TEU) to African destinations



By far the biggest cost is <u>time</u>

Where does the time go?

- Transshipment
- Ports and other logistics interchanges
- Compliance
- Unknown

Two common themes:

- Inter-agency cooperation
- Technology

Mombasa Port Community Charter

- <u>Issue</u>: numerous stakeholders in Mombasa Port and the Northern Corridor (users, operators, regulators, other affected groups) with overlapping and sometimes conflicting objectives
- Solution: An agreement among 25 stakeholders on joint performance targets
 - Government agencies
 - Private sector
 - Civil society
 - Coastal community
 - Donor community (TMEA)
- Launched in 2014 by H.E. President Uhuru Kenyatta

Mombasa Port Community Charter

Goal 1	Quality Infrastructure: Provide modern and efficient Port and corridor infrastructure including berths, storage yards, rail tracks, cranes, Bulk Liquid storage, Pipeline, truck gate systems and electronic single windows.
Goal 2	Efficient Cargo Inspection and Clearance: Develop Implement and Maintain Efficient and Effective cargo storage and clearance procceses.
Goal 3	Globally Competitive Logistics Services: Build the Capacity of Service providers such as Terminal operators, Railway Operators, Road Haulage Operators, Clearing and Forwarding Agents to offer Globally competitive logistics services.
Goal 4	Effective Stakeholder engagement mechanisms: Promotion of enhanced structured stakeholder engagement, information sharing and shared best practices amongst Mombasa Port Community's Stakeholders as a means of developing an Efficient, Effective and Globally Competitive Port and Corridor.

Kenya Standard Gauge Railway

• <u>Issue</u>: multiple agencies with overlapping control/responsibilities over a single integrated system (port-rail-ICD)

• Solution:

- Consolidated cargo and logistics planning software
- Notification to cargo owners
- Centralized information sharing solution
- Container movement tracking app
- Trade Logistics Information Pipeline (TLIP)

Sustainability

- <u>Issue</u>: maritime shipping's environmental and social impacts are often externalized from trade and transport costs
 - Open water
 - Port cities and environs
 - Climate
- Solution:
 - E&S safeguards
 - Collective action

Cold Ironing

- Maritime shipping is the most emissions-efficient mode of transport
- But it could be much more efficient if higher quality fuel were used, particularly for generating power in harbour
- Cold ironing allows vessels to access land-based power (including renewables) for in-harbour needs – but requires new equipment on both the berth and the vessel
- An international public-private partnership among ports and shippers could spur the necessary investment to achieve regional economies of scale

